Financial Statements for years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022



Certified Public Accountants

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Xavier Society for the Blind

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Xavier Society for the Blind (the "Society") which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Society as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 and the results of its activities and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Society and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Society's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Society's internal controls. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Society's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audits.

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Statement of Financial Position

Assets

	Decem	iber 31
	2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 379,298	\$ 659,324
Investments in marketable securities	17,183,849	15,202,972
Investment in annuity funds	78,669	72,033
Prepaid expenses and other	35,992	24,104
Security deposits	8,325	8,325
Right of use asset – operating lease	395,716	484,286
Leasehold improvements and equipment, net	32,121	3,767
Total assets	<u>\$ 18,113,970</u>	<u>\$ 16,454,811</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 28,645	\$ 13,001
Annuity payable	27,098	27,098
Operating lease payable	395,716	484,286
Total liabilities	451,459	524,385
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	427,091	682,558
Board designated endowment	17,042,031	15,061,116
Total net assets without donor restrictions	17,469,122	15,743,674
With donor restrictions	193,289	186,752
Total net assets	17,662,511	_15,930,426
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 18,113,970</u>	<u>\$ 16,454,811</u>

Statement of Activities

			December 31	lber 31		
		2023			2022	
	Without	With		Without	With	
	Donor	Donor		Donor	Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Public support and revenue						
Contributions	\$ 447,726	·	\$ 447,726	\$ 420,769	· S	\$ 420,769
Legacy donations	432,922	ı	432,922	1,182,764	ı	1,182,764
Other	1,802	1	1,802	3,694	1	3,694
Total public support and revenue	882,450	1	882,450	1,607,227	1	1,607,227
Expenses						
Program services	786,880	ī	786,880	759,910	ľ	759,910
Fundraising	234,691	1	234,691	213,769	ī	213,769
Management and general	195,623	•	195,623	178,789	1	178,789
Total expenses	1,217,194	1	1,217,194	1,152,468	1	1,152,468
Excess (deficiency) of public support and revenue over expenses before investment return	(334,744)	1	(334,744)	454,759	1	454,759
Investment return						
Designated for operations	710,932	ſ	710,932	677,875	1	677,875
Investment return, net	1,349,260	6,637	1,355,897	(3,471,170)	(14,430)	(3,485,600)
l otal investment return	2,060,192	6,63/	2,066,829	(2,793,295)	(14,430)	(2,807,725)
Change in net assets	1,725,448	6,637	1,732,085	(2,338,536)	(14,430)	(2,352,966)
Net assets, beginning of year	15,743,674	186,752	15,930,426	18,082,210	201,182	18,283,392
Net assets, end of year	\$17,469,122	\$ 193,389	\$17,662,511	\$ 15,743,674	\$ 186,752	\$15,930,426

See notes to financial statements.

Statement of Functional Expenses

				December 3	ber 31			
		2023	23			2022	,	
		Supporting Activities	Activities			Supporting Activities	Activities	
			Management				Management	
	Program		and		Program		and	
	Services	Fundraising	General	Total	Services	Fundraising	General	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 375,751	\$ 62,625	\$ 62,625	\$ 501,001	\$ 353,584	\$ 73,414	\$ 83,882	\$ 510,880
Employee benefits and payroll taxes	123,082	20,514	26,579	170,175	125,743	23,346	25,073	174,162
Subcontracted publication services	56,009	64,027	1,767	121,803	62,995	64,274	ı	127,269
Supplies	15,330	597	5,743	21,670	18,225	648	647	19,520
Postage and shipping	1	39,976	7,861	47,837	18,756	3,126	3,127	25,009
Telephone and internet	13,927	2,321	2,530	18,778	7,376	1,229	1,230	9,835
Rent	62,078	10,346	10,346	82,770	86,170	14,361	14,362	114,893
Insurance	11,308	1,885	1,885	15,078	9,353	1,558	1,558	12,469
Professional fees	31,935	1	57,529	89,464	5,332	•	37,808	43,140
Service contracts	18,457	8,468	213	27,138	33,278	6,454	544	40,276
Subcontracted transcription services	22,220	1	1	.22,220	4,382	ı	1	4,382
Donor acquisition	1	15,065	ı	15,065	1	15,195	1	15,195
Other	55,901	8,867	18,545	83,313	31,387	10,164	10,558	52,109
Depreciation	882	1	1	882	3,329	ī	1	3,329
Total	\$ 786,880	\$ 234,691	\$ 195,623	\$1,217,194	\$ 759,910	\$ 213,769	\$ 178,789	\$ 1,152,468

See notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

	Year I Decem	Ended iber 31
	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Changes in net assets	\$1,732,085	\$(2,352,966)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to		
net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation	882	3,329
Realized (gain) on sale of investments	(343,339)	(61,863)
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments	(1,383,726)	3,121,980
Donated investments	-	(247,819)
Proceeds from sale of donated investments	-	247,819
Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Prepaid expenses	(11,888)	(11,628)
Amortization of right of use assets	88,570	114,893
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	15,644	(20,273)
Payments of operating lease payable	(88,570)	(114,893)
Net cash provided by operating activities	9,658	678,579
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of investments	(3,526,811)	(3,469,775)
Proceeds from sale of investments	3,266,363	3,052,788
Purchases of leasehold improvements and equipment	(29,236)	(3,764)
Net cash (used in) investing activities	(289,684)	(420,751)
Cash flows (used in) financing activities		
Payment of annuity obligations		(690)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash		
equivalents	(280,026)	257,138
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	659,324	402,186
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 379,298	\$ 659,324

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Nature of operations and summary of significant accounting policies

Organization

Xavier Society for the Blind (the "Society") provides free reading material to clients who are sight impaired, without any charges for use or shipping. The reading materials, which are of a religious nature, are distributed mainly through the United States and Canada. In addition to sacred scripture, manuals of prayer, and religious textbooks, etc., the Society's principal ongoing services are to maintain a lending library and provide books and periodicals to the sight impaired.

A. Libraries

The Society maintains an extensive Braille library from which publications are provided to clients on demand. In addition, the Society has 1,348 titles in its braille library and 1,295 titles in its audio library. The libraries have not been capitalized because most of the items comprising the collection are of low individual value and are subject to more than usual deterioration from use. From time to time, donations of library material have been made to other libraries. Master copies are reserved for copy making, the costs for material and binding are expensed. The libraries are covered by the Society's regular insurance.

B. Periodicals

The Society provides its clients, on request, the *Xavier Review*, *Mass Propers and the Catholic Review* in audio and in Braille. The Society also provides access to several periodicals through downloads from its website. The costs of this service are expensed under subcontracted publication services in the statement of functional expenses.

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Nature of operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial statement presentation

Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the Society is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets:

• Net assets without donor restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions undesignated and available for general purposes and are used for the general activity of the Society. Assets restricted by Board designation are classified and reported as net assets without donor restrictions.

• Net assets with donor restrictions

Net assets with temporary donor restrictions consist of resources, the use of which have been restricted by donors. The release of net assets from restrictions results from either the satisfaction of the restricted purposes specified by the donors or from the passage of time.

Net assets with net assets with perpetual restrictions consist of resources, the use of which have been permanently restricted by donors and the income of which is directed for specific programs by the donor.

Contributions

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as contribution revenue and receivables in the period in which the promise is received. An asset other than cash, received as a gift, is recorded at fair value at the date of the gift or when proceeds from the sale of the asset are received. The Society records contributions received as net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions depending on the existence of any donor restrictions. Restricted contributions are reported as net assets without restrictions in the period in which they are received if the restrictions are met in the same reporting period.

Legacies and bequest are recognized when the gift is received, except that, if the Society has been notified by an administrator or attorney of an estate or trust that a specified amount has been determined and will be sent within a reasonable time, the legacy gift is recognized as an unconditional promise to give and is recorded as contribution revenue and a contribution receivable in the period that the notification is received.

Donated services

Donated services consist of time spent by volunteers and are recorded at their estimated fair values when they meet certain conditions. Donated services are reported as contribution revenue and expenses only if the services create or enhance a nonmonetary asset or would typically need to be purchased by the Society and are provided by individuals with such specialized skills.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Nature of operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

<u>Donated services</u> (continued)

Individuals volunteer (non-specialized) their time and perform a variety of tasks that assists the Society's mission. These services do not meet the criteria to be recorded and have not been included in the financial statements.

Cash and cash equivalents

Investments with original maturities of three months or less when purchased are considered to be cash equivalents. Funds on deposit at brokers and invested in money market accounts or liquid asset funds are considered to be marketable securities.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Realized gain or loss on the sale of marketable securities is based on average cost; unrealized gain or loss on investments held at the statement of financial position date reflect the difference between fair value compared to the previously adjusted historical cost.

Fair measurements

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America establish a framework for measuring fair value and require disclosures about fair value measurements, including a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels explained below:

- Level 1 Fair value is based on quoted prices available in active markets for identical investments as of the reporting date. Investments included in this category include listed equities.
- Level 2 Fair value is based on inputs, other than Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability through corroboration with observable market data.
- Level 3 Fair value is based on significant unobservable inputs for the asset and liability. These inputs require significant management judgment or estimation. Certain investments valued using a net asset value, or its equivalent, are subject to current redemption restrictions that will not be lifted in the near term are including in this category.

Leasehold improvements and equipment

Expenditures for leasehold improvements and equipment are capitalized at cost. The Society capitalizes expenditures for property and equipment above a nominal amount with a useful life of greater than one year. Furniture, fixtures and equipment are depreciated on the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, and leasehold improvements are amortized over the expected life of the lease. During 2023, the Society disposed of fully depreciated property and equipment with an original cost basis and accumulated depreciation of \$50,079.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Nature of operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Retirement benefits

The Society participates in a noncontributory retirement plan of the Archdiocese of New York for all employees. Annual funding requirements of the Society are based on charges submitted by the Archdiocese. The provision for retirement benefits was \$48,419 in 2023 and \$46,996 in 2022.

Operating lease payable

During 2022, the Society adopted the provisions of FASB ASC Topic 842, ("Topic 842"). Topic 842 requires that a lease liability and related right-of-use-assets ("ROU assets") representing the lessee's right to use of control the asset be recorded on the statement of financial position upon the commencement of all leases, except for those with a lease term of twelve months or less. Leases are classified as either finance or operating leases.

The Society has elected to use a risk-free borrowing rate equal to the U.S. Treasury Yield Curve Rate to calculate lease liabilities when the implicit rate is not readily determinable. The Society's election to use the risk-free borrowing rate resulted in a difference that was not material from the present value to a straight-line basis. Therefore, such assets and liabilities are recorded on a straight-line basis.

Concentrations of credit risk

The Society's financial instruments that are potentially exposed to concentrations of credit risk consist of cash, cash equivalents and investments. The Society places its cash and cash equivalents with what it believes to be quality financial institutions. At times throughout the year, cash balances are in excess of the FDIC insurance limit. The Society has not experienced any losses in such accounts to date. Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market volatility, liquidity and credit. Due to the level of uncertainty related to changes in interest rates, market volatility, liquidity and credit risks, it is reasonably possible that changes in these risks could materially affect the fair value of the investments reported in the statement of financial position at December 31, 2023. As a result, the Society believes no significant concentrations of credit risk exist with respect to its cash, cash equivalents and investments.

Functional allocation of expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Nature of operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Subsequent events

The Society has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through April 17, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2 – Liquidity and availability of financial assets

The following is a summary of the Society's financial assets as of the statement of financial position date:

	 2023		2022
Cash and cash equivalents Add: appropriation of investment return designated	\$ 379,298	\$	659,324
for operations*	 739,635		710,932
Total financial assets	\$ 1,118,933	<u>\$</u>	1,370,256

^{*} Annually, the Society designates an amount of its investments which is governed by its investment spending policy for operations which is approved by the Board.

Note 3 – Marketable securities

Investment in marketable securities is comprised of the following at December 31:

	202	23	-	202	2	
			Fair			Fair
		Fair	Value		Fair	Value
	Cost	Value	<u>Level</u>	Cost	Value	<u>Level</u>
Cash and cash						
equivalents	\$ 203,702	\$ 203,702	2 (1)	\$ 370,364	\$ 370,364	(1)
Equity – mutual funds	9,150,622	10,881,603	B = (1)	8,707,564	9,287,559	(1)
Common stock/ETF	2,012,652	2,753,928	3 (1)	1,943,327	2,554,234	(1)
Fixed income –						
mutual funds/						
corporate bonds	2,960,542	2,828,709	(2)	2,630,191	2,410,685	(2)
Multi class – mutual						
funds	237,947	227,734	(1)	299,541	291,647	(1)
Hedge fund	358,218	366,842	(2)	368,909	360,516	(2)
Total	<u>\$ 14,923,683</u>	\$17,262,518	<u>3</u>	<u>\$ 14,319,896</u>	\$15,275,005	

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 3 – Marketable securities (continued)

Investment performance

Investment return for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 has been reported on the statements of activities as follows:

	2023	2022
Interest and dividends	\$ 430,214	\$ 344,654
Realized gains on sale of investments	343,339	61,863
Unrealized gain (loss)	1,383,726	(3,121,980)
Less: Investment management fees	(90,450)	(92,262)
Total investment return, net	\$ 2,066,829	\$ (2,807,725)

Note 4 – Property and equipment

Property and equipment, at cost, consists of the following at December 31:

	#Printed Residue Conference Confe	2023	2022		
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	\$	80,961	\$	102,434	
Less: accumulated depreciation	***	(48,840)	•	(98,667)	
Total	<u>\$</u>	32,121	\$	3,767	

Note 5 – Net assets with donor restrictions

With Temporary Donor Restrictions

The Society maintains a segregated gift annuity fund in which identifiable separate donor restricted investment are held as net assets with temporary donor restrictions. A lifetime annuity is paid to the donor or other named beneficiary from this fund. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Society's net assets with temporary donor restrictions totaled \$51,571 and \$44,934, respectively.

In accordance with a policy adopted by the Board of Directors, the gift portion is withdrawn from the annuity fund only at termination of each agreement, i.e., upon the demise of the annuitant(s) when the principal becomes available for the Society's use.

Endowment fund

With Perpetual Donor Restrictions

The Society has received contributions with perpetual restrictions as to their use. These contributions comprise an endowment fund in which the principal of the fund is not available for the Society's general use, but is intended to generate investment income, which is available for the Society's general purposes and is reported as net assets with donor restrictions. The Society's net assets with perpetual donor restrictions totaled \$141,818 for the year ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 5 – Net assets with donor restrictions (continued)

Donor-designated Endowment

Under the New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("NYPMIFA"), the Society may appropriate so much of an endowment fund as it deems prudent, considering the specific factors set forth in NYPMIFA and subject to the intent of the donor. Unless stated otherwise, the earnings in an endowment fund are donor-restricted until appropriated.

The Society classifies as assets with perpetual donor restrictions the original value of the gifts donated to the permanent endowment and the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment. In accordance with NYPMIFA, the Society is required to act prudently when making decisions to spend or accumulate donor restrictions endowment assets and in doing so the Society considers the following: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of the Society, (7) where appropriate and circumstances would otherwise warrant, alternatives to expenditure of the endowment fund, giving due consideration to the effect that such alternatives may have on Society and (8) the Society's investment policies.

The Society has adopted an investment policy with the stated primary objective to preserve capital of the Endowment. The secondary objective is to maintain purchasing power by growing the investments at an annual rate that equals or exceeds the rate of inflation. The third objective is growth and income. Over a five-year rolling period, the investments should closely track the return of the balanced market indices. The Endowment fund is managed with the same objective and is comprised of an allocation of marketable securities disclosed in Note 1.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Society has adopted investment and spending policies that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the assets. Assets include those assets with permanent donor restrictions that the Society must hold in perpetuity, as well as funds designated by the Board. Under this policy, as approved by the Board, the assets are invested in a combination of equity and fixed income investments to provide sufficient liquidity while assuming an acceptable level of risk.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

The Society assets are managed to preserve the value of the fund adjusted for inflation through long-term appreciation of principal (equal to or greater than the rate of inflation).

Board-designated Endowment

As of December 31, 2014, the Board of Directors had designated the marketable investments held by the Wilmington Trust as a restricted endowment fund to support the mission of the Society. Since this amount resulted from an internal designation and is not donor-restricted, it is classified and reported as net assets without donor restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 5 – Net assets with donor restrictions (continued)

Spending Policy and how the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

Expenditures of the board-designated funds are limited to such purposes as approved from time to time by the Board. During 2023 and 2022, the spending rate was 4.5%. During 2023 and 2022, the Board approved a transfer of \$710,932 and \$677,875 from the board-designated endowment funds to the operating fund. These transfers represent allocations of investment earnings based on a 4.5% assumed return on the fair value of the previous year's portfolio.

Changes in net assets with internal and external restrictions as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

		 2023	
	Without Donor Restrictions (Board <u>Designated</u>)	With Donor estrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Transfers in Net gain on investments Appropriation of endowment assets	\$15,061,155 631,616 2,060,192	\$ 186,752 - 6,637	\$15,247,907 631,616 2,066,829
to expenditure Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>(710,932)</u> <u>\$17,042,031</u>	\$ 193,389	<u>(710,932)</u> <u>\$17,235,420</u>
		2022	
	Without Donor Restrictions (Board Designated)	With Donor strictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Transfers in	\$17,668,971 863,315	\$ 201,182	\$17,870,153 863,315
Net (loss) on investments Appropriation of endowment assets	(2,793,295)	(14,430)	(2,807,725)
to expenditure Endowment net assets, end of year	(677,875) \$15,061,116	\$ 186,752	$\frac{(677,875)}{\$15,247,868}$

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) December 31, 2023

Note 6 – Commitments

During November 2017, the Society entered into an agreement to lease office space in New York City. The lease was for a five-year term ending February 2023, with an option to renew for five additional annual periods. During September 2022, entered into a lease amendment and extension agreement to extend the term of the lease for an additional five years and two months. The amended lease commences February 1, 2023 and terminates on March 31, 2028. The Society was given one month of free rent as part of the lease renewal.

The total future minimum lease commitments are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	Amount
2024	\$ 88,776
2025	91,439
2026	94,182
2027	97,008
2028	24,311
Total	\$ 395,716

In connection with the lease, the Society paid an \$8,325 security deposit. Total rent expense for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 was \$82,770 and \$114,893, respectively.

Note 7 – Free mailings (unaudited)

The United States Postal Service Regulation 135, "Free Matter for the Blind and Other Handicapped Persons," states that certain acceptable material may be mailed to the blind at no charge. As part of its program services, the Society mailed approximately 12,095 and 14,278 pieces of mail during 2023 and 2022, respectively, that qualified as acceptable matter under the U.S. Postal Service Regulation 135. In effect, these pieces of mail were sent free of charge and, because the value of the postage is not readily determinable, no postage expense is reflected in the financial statements for these mailings.

Note 8 – Tax status

The Society is a not-for-profit organization, as defined in Section 501(c)(3), and is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Society has been classified as an organization that is not a private foundation under Section 509(a). The Society qualifies for the maximum charitable contribution deduction available to donors.